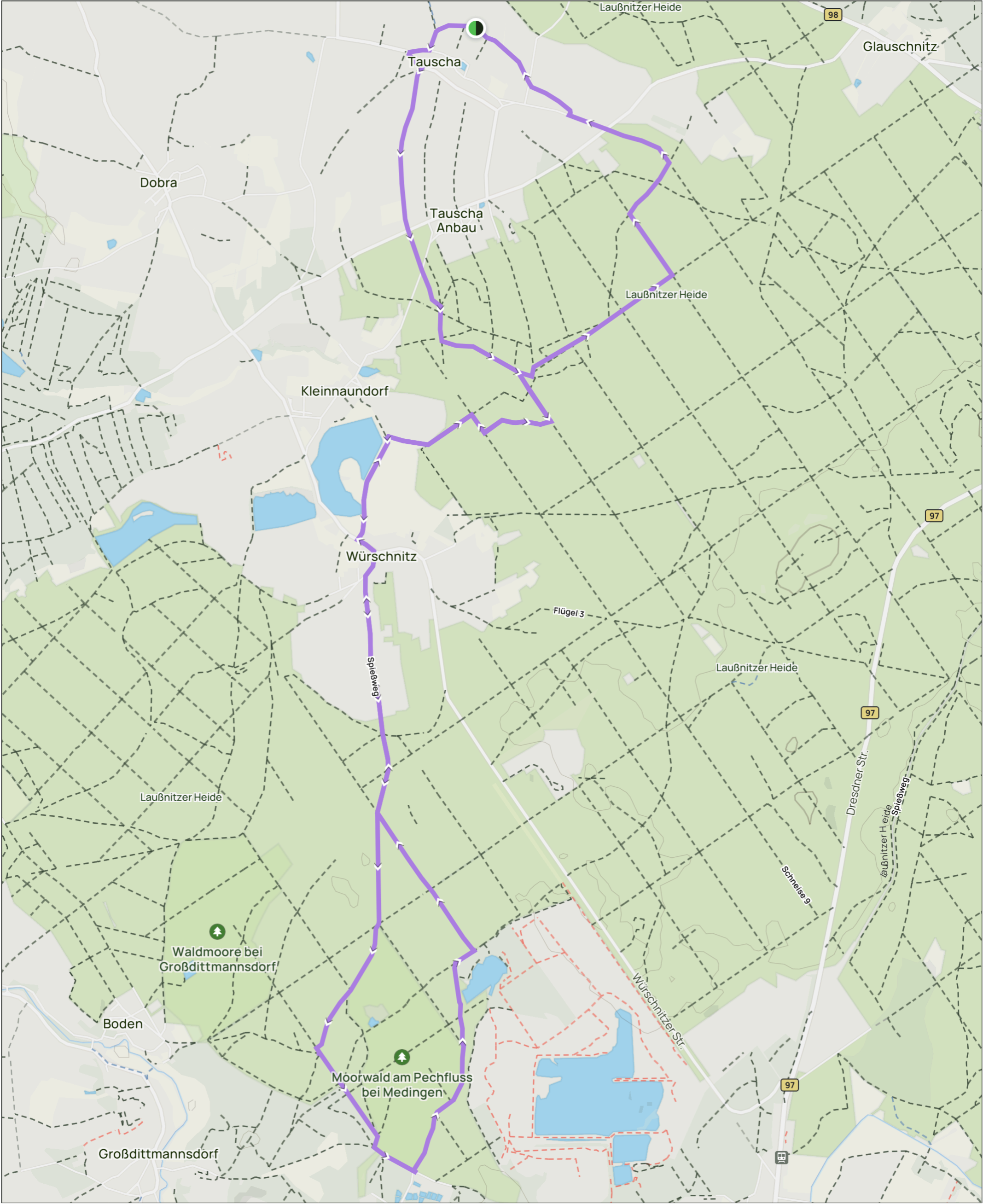




4.6°E  
3/5/2026

