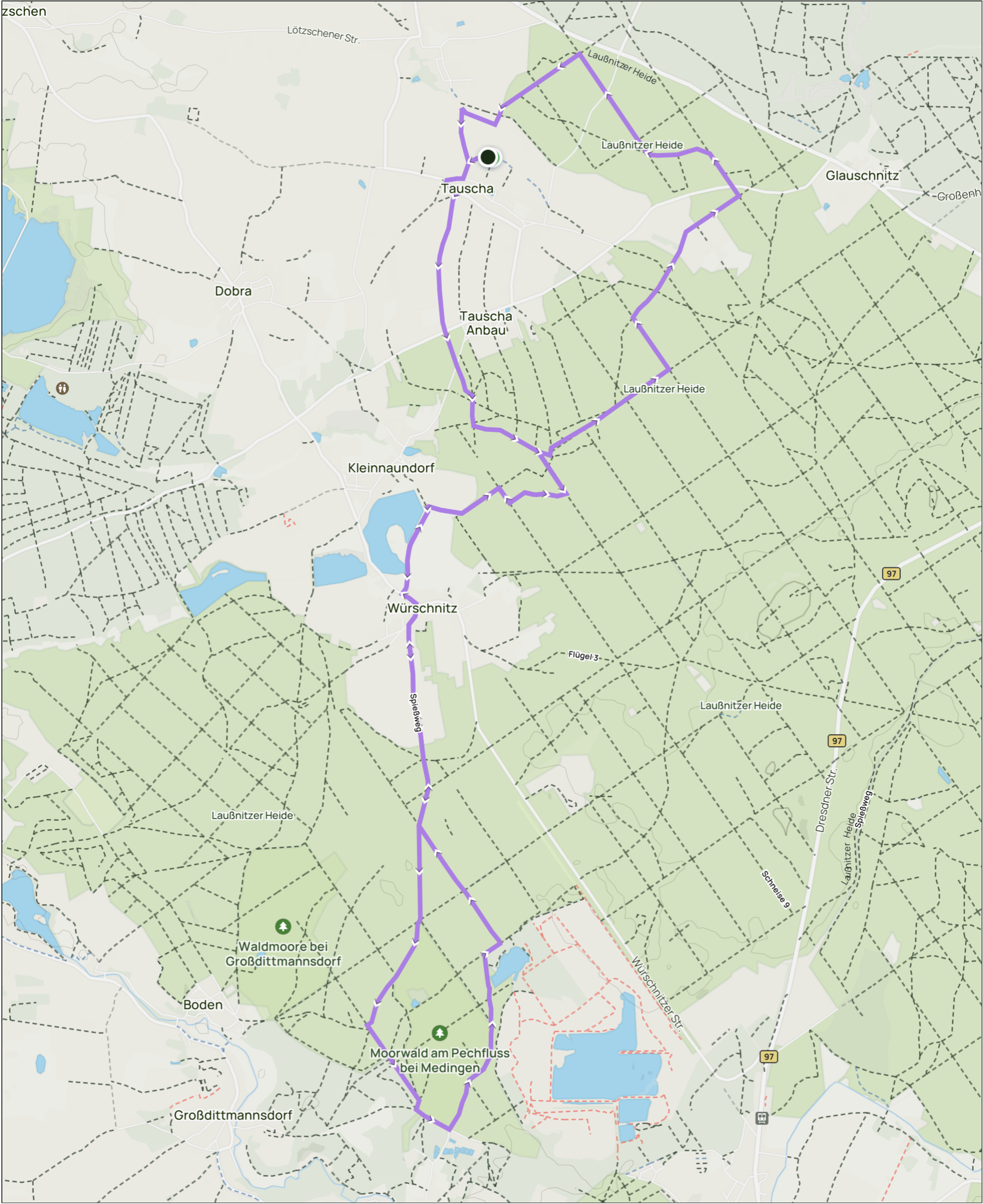




3/5/2026
4.6°E

